

# Histograms, Bar Charts, Pictograms, Scatter Diagrams & Frequency Distributions

## Question Paper 1

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| Level      | IGCSE  |
| Subject    | Maths (0580)   |
| Exam Board | Cambridge International Examinations (CIE)                                     |
| Paper Type | Extended   |
| Topic      | Statistics   |
| Sub-Topic  | Histograms, Bar Charts, Pictograms, Scatter Diagrams & Frequency Distributions |
| Booklet    | Question Paper 1   |

**Time Allowed:** 58 minutes

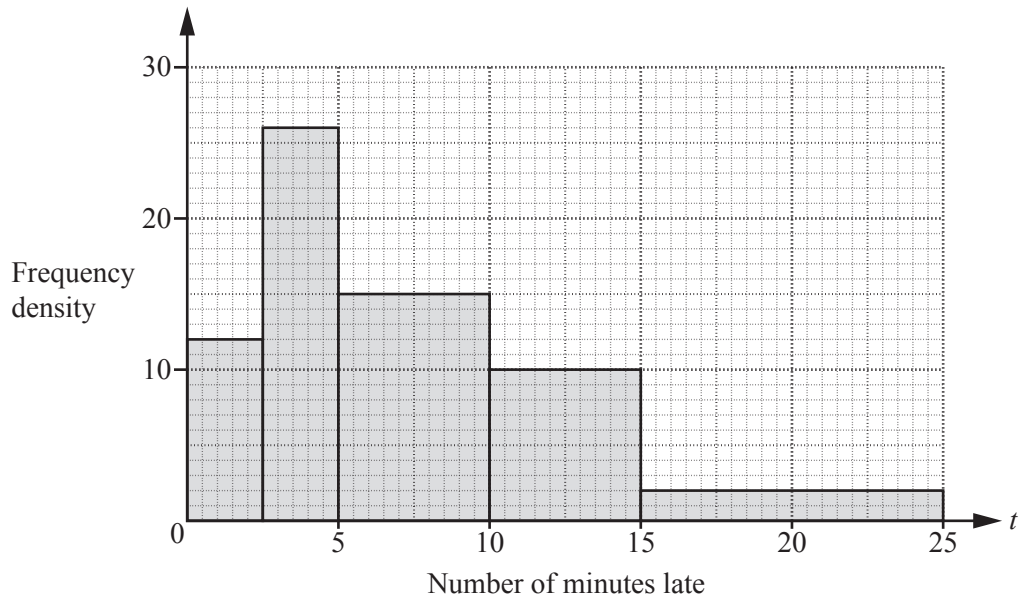
**Score:** /48

**Percentage:** /100

**Grade Boundaries:**

|      |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| A*   | A   | B   | C   | D   | E   | U    |
| >85% | 75% | 60% | 45% | 35% | 25% | <25% |

- 1 Deborah records the number of minutes late,  $t$ , for trains arriving at a station.  
The histogram shows this information.



- (a) Find the number of trains that Deborah recorded.

..... [2]

- (b) Calculate the percentage of the trains recorded that arrived more than 10 minutes late.

.....% [2]

2 Raj measures the height,  $h$  cm, of 70 plants.

The table shows the information.

|                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Height ( $h$ cm) | $10 < h \leq 20$ | $20 < h \leq 40$ | $40 < h \leq 50$ | $50 < h \leq 60$ | $60 < h \leq 90$ |
| Frequency        | 7                | 15               | 27               | 13               | 8                |

Calculate an estimate of the mean height of the plants.

..... cm [4]

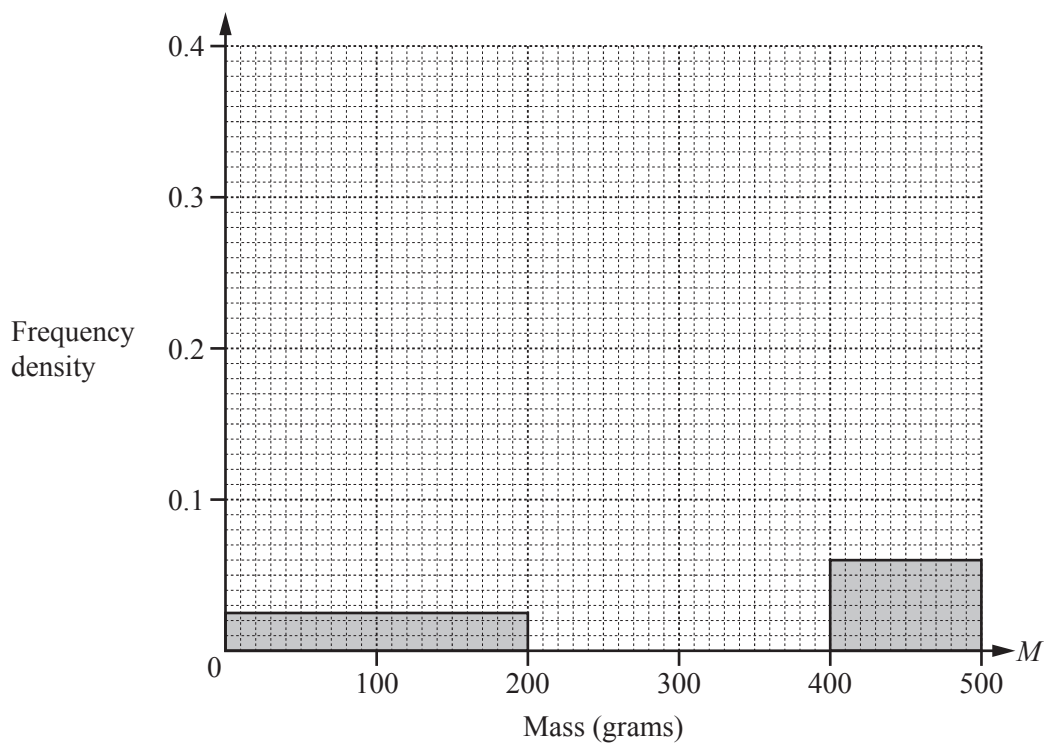
- 3 (a) A group of 50 students estimated the mass,  $M$  grams, of sweets in a jar. The results are shown in the table.

| Mass ( $M$ grams)  | Number of students |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| $0 < M \leq 200$   | 5                  |
| $200 < M \leq 300$ | 9                  |
| $300 < M \leq 350$ | 18                 |
| $350 < M \leq 400$ | 12                 |
| $400 < M \leq 500$ | 6                  |

- (i) Calculate an estimate of the mean.

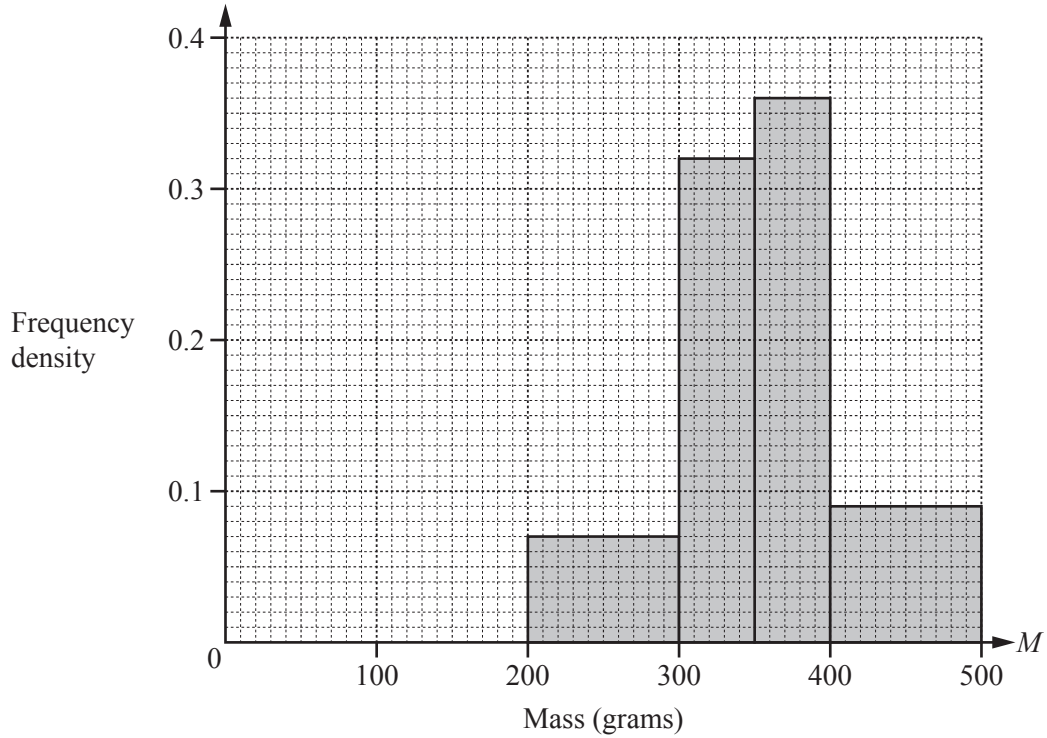
Answer(a)(i) ..... grams [4]

- (ii) Complete this histogram to show the information in the table.



- (b) A group of 50 adults also estimated the mass,  $M$  grams, of the sweets in the jar. The histogram below shows information about their estimates.

Use the histograms to make two comparisons between the distributions of the estimates of the students and the adults.



Answer(b)

1 .....

.....

2 .....

..... [2]



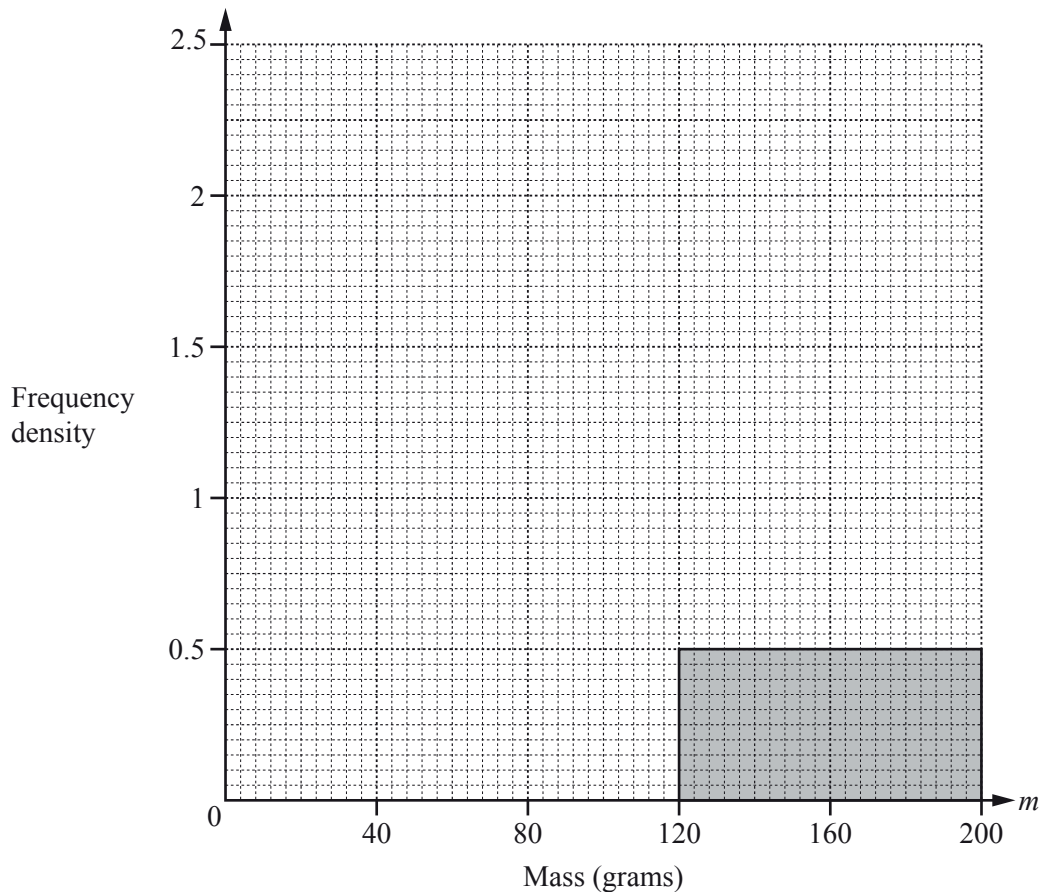
4 The table shows information about the masses,  $m$  grams, of 160 apples.

|                   |                  |                   |                    |                    |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Mass ( $m$ grams) | $30 < m \leq 80$ | $80 < m \leq 100$ | $100 < m \leq 120$ | $120 < m \leq 200$ |
| Frequency         | 50               | 30                | 40                 | 40                 |

(a) Calculate an estimate of the mean.

Answer(a) ..... g [4]

(b) On the grid, complete the histogram to show the information in the frequency table.



- (c) An apple is chosen at random from the 160 apples.

Find the probability that its mass is more than 120 g.

*Answer(c)* ..... [1]

- (d) Two apples are chosen at random from the 160 apples, without replacement.

Find the probability that

- (i) they both have a mass of more than 120 g,

*Answer(d)(i)* ..... [2]

- (ii) one has a mass of more than 120 g and one has a mass of 80 g or less.

*Answer(d)(ii)* ..... [3]

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5 The table shows the height,  $h$  cm, of 40 children in a class.

|                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Height ( $h$ cm) | $120 < h \leq 130$ | $130 < h \leq 140$ | $140 < h \leq 144$ | $144 < h \leq 150$ | $150 < h \leq 170$ |
| Frequency        | 3                  | 14                 | 4                  | 6                  | 13                 |

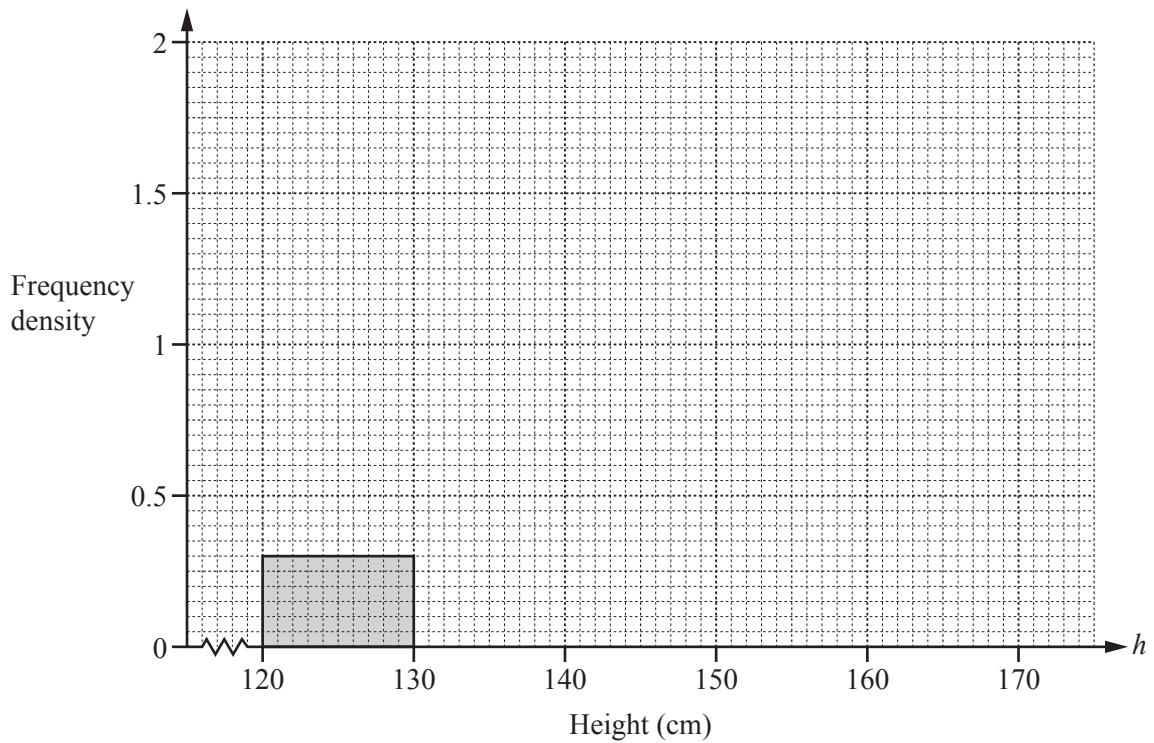
(a) Write down the class interval containing the median.

Answer(a) .....  $< h \leq$  ..... [1]

(b) Calculate an estimate of the mean height.

Answer(b) ..... cm [4]

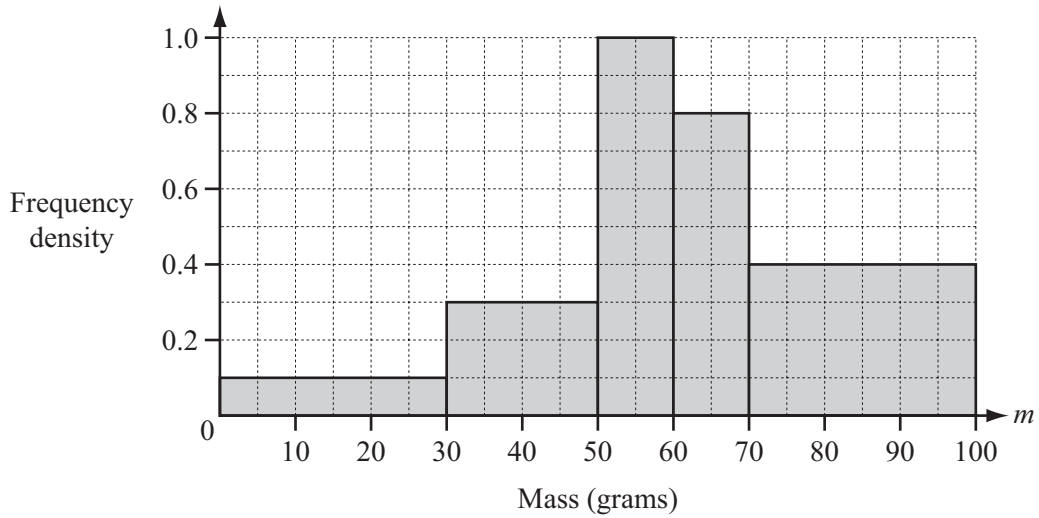
(c) Complete the histogram.



[4]



6 (a)



The histogram shows some information about the masses ( $m$  grams) of 39 apples.

(i) Show that there are 12 apples in the interval  $70 < m \leq 100$ .

*Answer(a)(i)*

[1]

(ii) Calculate an estimate of the mean mass of the 39 apples.

*Answer(a)(ii)* ..... g [5]

(b) The mean mass of 20 oranges is 70 g.  
One orange is eaten.  
The mean mass of the remaining oranges is 70.5 g.

Find the mass of the orange that was eaten.

*Answer(b)* ..... g [3]